

Name: _____

RATIO AND PROPORTION

I Write the ratio for the following images :

Sl.no	Images	Ratio
1		Ratio of the height of giraffe and cat Height of the giraffe = 6 m = 6 x 100 m = 600 cm Height of the cat = 30 cm ratio = 600:30 $= \frac{600}{30} = \frac{60}{3} = \frac{20}{1}$ ratio = 20:1
02		Ratio of the length of pencil x and y =
03		Ratio of weight of watermelon and apple =
04		Ratio of the area of leaf A and B =

Name: _____

RATIO AND PROPORTION

PROPORTION :-If two ratios are equal, we say that they are in proportion and use the symbol.

' :: ' or ' = ' ,to equate the two ratios.

EXAMPLE: 25:5::15:3

5 and 15 are known as middle terms. 25 and 3 are known as extreme terms

I Determine if the following are in proportion.

<p>1) 1 : 7 :: 2 : 14 $1 : 7 = \frac{1}{7}$ $2 : 14 = \frac{2}{14} = \frac{1}{7}$</p> <p>So that 1 : and 2 : 14 are in proportion $1 : 7 :: 2 : 14$ are in proportion.</p>	<p>2) 1 : 3 :: 4 : 10 $1 : 3 = \frac{1}{3}$ $4 : 10 = \frac{4}{10} = \frac{2}{5}$</p> <p>So that 1 : 3 and 4 : 10 are not in proportion $1 : 3 \neq 4 : 10$</p>
1) 2 : 5 :: 6 : 15	2) 1 : 2 :: 5 : 10
3) 1 : 5 :: 8 : 35	4) 3 : 4 :: 15 : 20
5) 3 : 5 :: 14 : 35	6) 5 : 6 :: 25 : 40

II fill in the blanks :

1) $2 : 10 = \underline{\quad} : 50$ **Answer:-** $2 : 10 = \underline{10} : 50$

2) $2 : 6 = 6 : \underline{\quad}$ **Answer:-**

3) $\underline{\quad} : 9 = 10 : 90$ **Answer:-**

4) $2 : \underline{\quad} = 8 : 20$ **Answer:-**

5) $2 : 8 = \underline{\quad} : 48$ **Answer:-**

6) $2 : \underline{\quad} = 7 : 49$ **Answer:-**

7) $2 : 4 = \underline{\quad} : 32$ **Answer:-**

8) $2 : 7 = 6 : \underline{\quad}$ **Answer:-**

9) $\underline{\quad} : 10 = 4 : 20$ **Answer:-**

10) $3 : \underline{\quad} = 18 : 60$ **Answer:-**

Name:

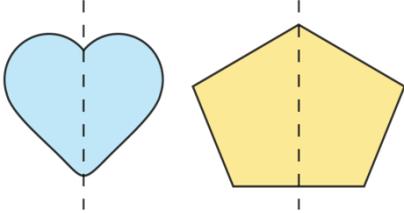
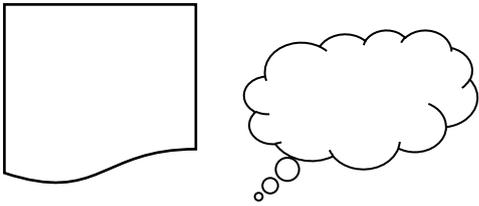
SYMMETRY

Symmetry is quite a common term used in day to day life.

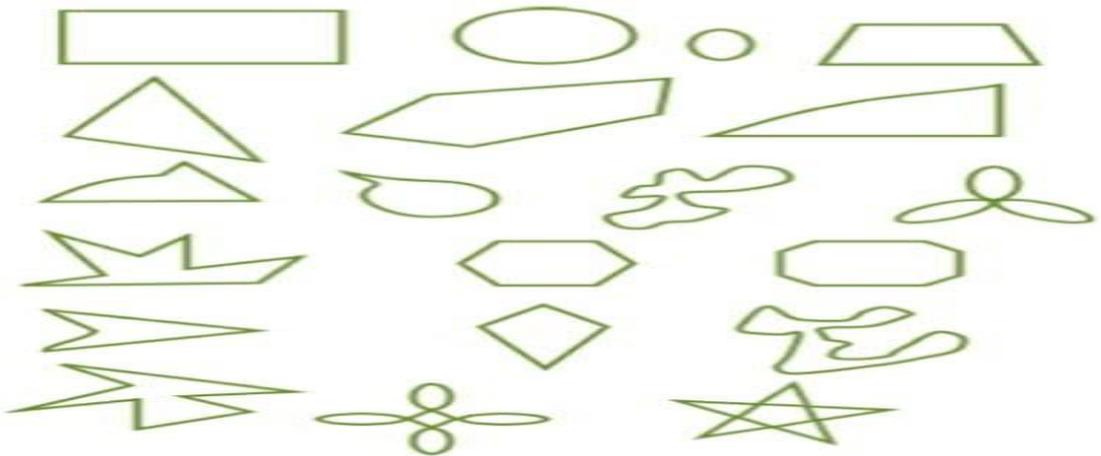
Example: Architectural marvels, Art, Costume design, Technology, Description of Geometry, Rangoli etc.

Line of symmetry: suppose we could fold a picture in half such that the left and right halves match exactly then the picture is said to have line symmetry or axis of symmetry.

- Some shapes have 1, 2 or more lines of symmetry or no lines of symmetry.

Shapes with lines of symmetry	Shapes with no lines of symmetry
	

I) Separate the following shapes into symmetrical and non-symmetrical



shapes :

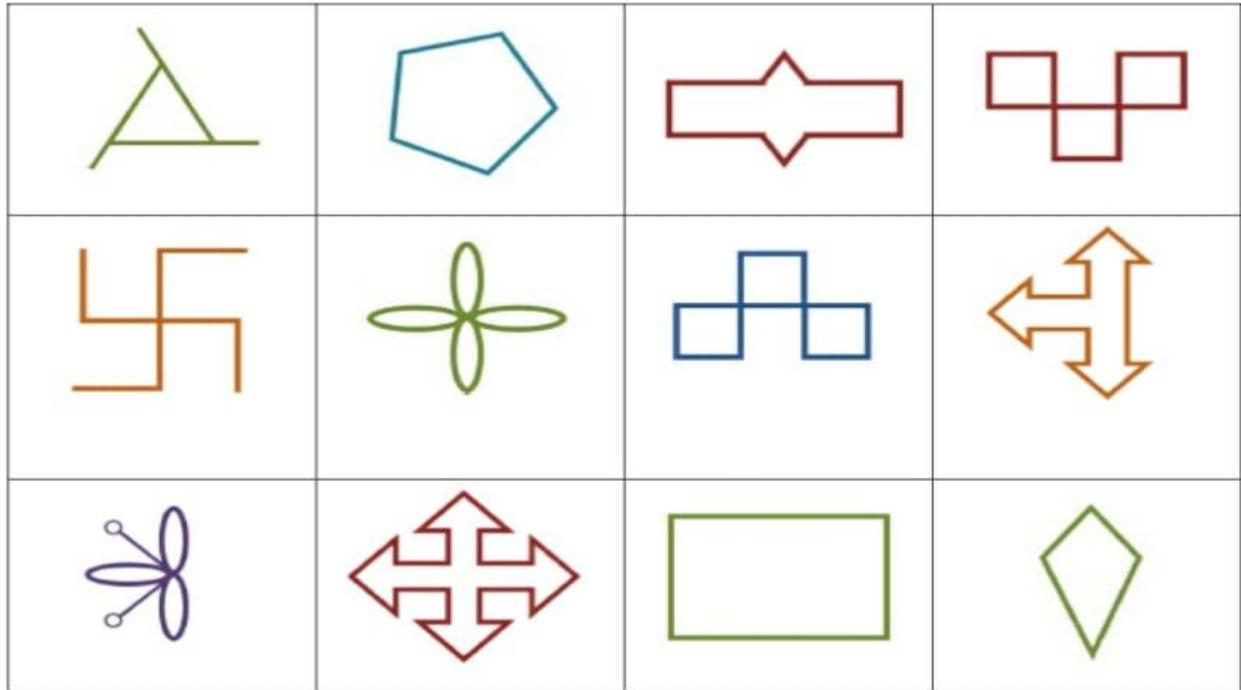
Symmetrical shapes	Non Symmetrical shapes

Note :Do the Ink-blot Devils activity to the children.

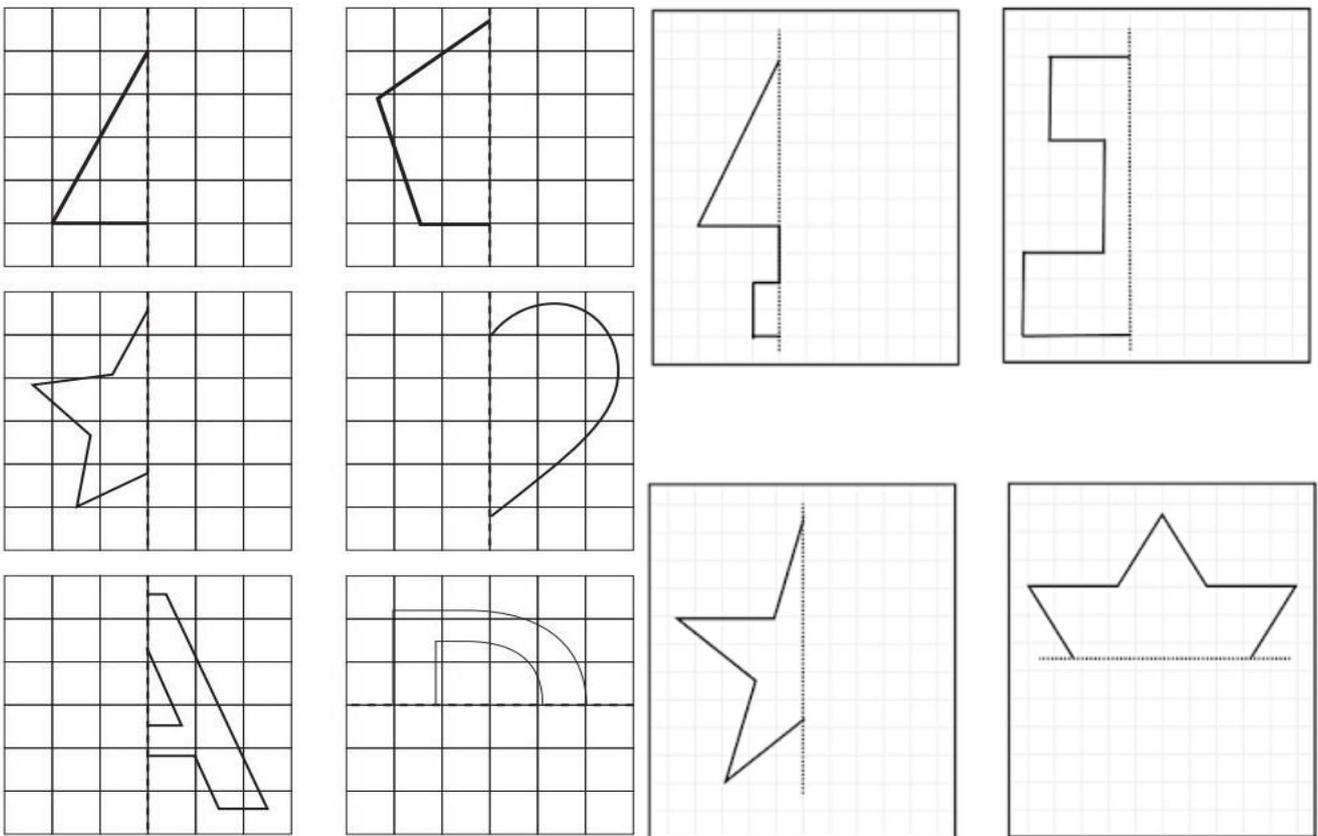
Name:

SYMMETRY

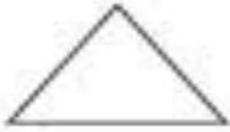
I : Draw the line of symmetry for the following shapes:

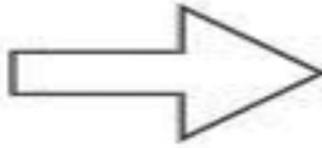


II Complete the following figures:



III) Find the number of lines of symmetry for each of the following shapes:













IV) Answer the following question:

1) A triangle has only one line of symmetry is called as _____ triangle.

2) _____ triangle has no line of symmetry.

3) Which of the following shapes has exactly one line symmetry ?

- * Scalene triangle
- * Equilateral triangle
- * Isosceles triangle

4) Which of the following shapes has exactly two line symmetry ?

- * Rectangle
- * Square
- * Regular Hexagon

5) Which of the following letters has no symmetry lines?

A, O, C, Q, E, S, G, U, I, W, K, Y, M

6) Which of the following letters has a symmetry line?

N, B, P, D, R, F, T, H, V, J, X, L, Z

7) Which of the following numbers has a symmetry line?

0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9

Name:**SYMMETRY****I Create images based on the following statements:**

Sl.no	Statement	Image
1	A quadrilateral with one line of symmetry	
2	A triangle with one line of symmetry	
3	A quadrilateral with two line of symmetry	
4	A triangle with no line of symmetry	